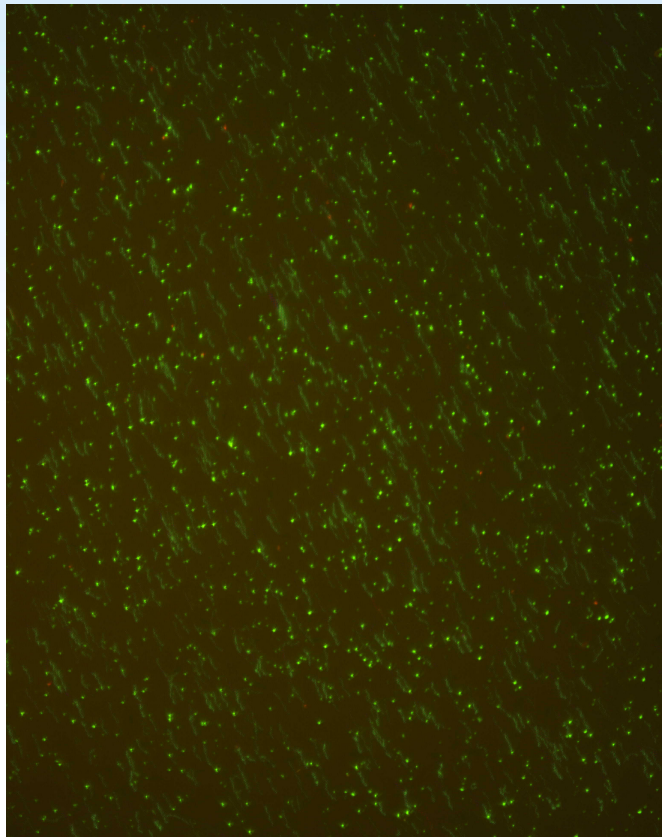


DWC Disrupts Bacterial Cell Walls

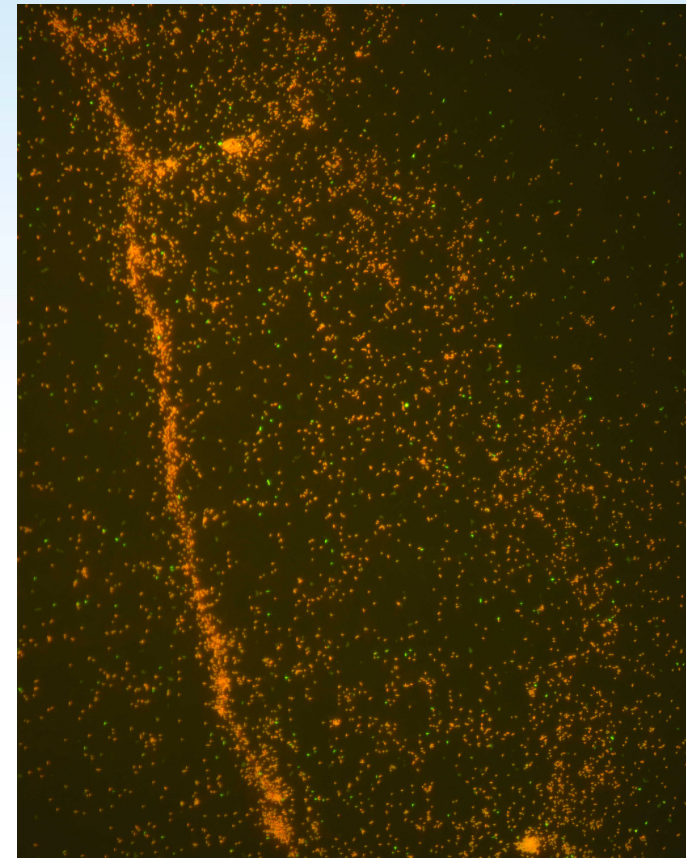
(*Pseudomonas a* / 30 sec/ 10X)



Before DWC
(green alive)



After DWC
(red death)



Thatcher E, Taketa M, Estrella O, *et.al.* - Sonoma University, 2006

Antimicrobial Activity Suspension Tests



Organism	Result (reduction)
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	5 log ₁₀ in 15 s 8 log ₁₀ in 30 s
<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	5 log ₁₀ in 15 s
<i>Enterococcus hirae</i>	5 log ₁₀ in 15 s
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	5 log ₁₀ in 15 s 8 log ₁₀ in 30 s
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	5 log ₁₀ in 15 s 8 log ₁₀ in 30 s
<i>Salmonella typhi</i>	8 log ₁₀ in 30 s
<i>Candida albicans</i>	8 log ₁₀ in 30 s
<i>HIV I</i>	3 log ₁₀ in 5 min
<i>Bacillus atrophaeus</i>	>4 log ₁₀ in 2 min 6 log ₁₀ in 3 min

Bactericidal (carrier test)



AOAC UDM = AOAC Use Dilution Method
 AOAC ACT = AOAC Available Chlorine (* not a carrier test)
 FCS = Fetal Calf Serum
 AOAC Germ = AOAC Germicidal Test (* not a carrier test)

Bacteria	Method	cfu/carrier	Result	Exposure time (minutes)
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	AOAC UDM	5x10 ⁴	> 4 log 10	10
<i>Salmonella cholerasuis</i>	AOAC UDM	6x10 ⁵	> 5 log 10	10
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	AOAC UDM (5% FCS)	1x10 ⁵	5 log 10	1
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	AOAC UDM	6x10 ⁴	> 4 log 10	10
<i>Salmonella typhi</i>	AOAC ACT	4x10 ⁸ /ml*	Equivalent to 100ppm NaOCl	1
MRSA	AOAC UDM	9x10 ⁵	> 5 log 10	10
VRE	AOAC UDM	1x10 ⁶	6 log 10	10
<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	AOAC Germ (5% FCS)	-*	> 7 log 10	5

Anti-microbial Effect



In-vitro Time-Kill Method (BSL, Montana - ATS Labs) Neutralization Study – ASTM E 1054

	ATCC	Reduction / 15 s
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	10211	5 Log ₁₀
<i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i>	25240	> 99.9888
<i>S pneumoniae</i> (penicillin resistant)	51915	> 99.931
<i>S pyogenes</i> (gp A)	19615	> 99.99

Anti-microbial Effect



Viral Inactivation Studies (APPTEC- ATS Labs)

	Strain	Reduction Log ₁₀	
<i>Influenza A Virus</i>	A/HK68	> 5	1 min
		> 6.46	15 min
<i>Rhinovirus type 37</i>	ATCC VR 1147	2.75	15 sec
		3.25	30 sec
		>4.75	5 min
<i>Human corona virus</i>	ATCC VR-740	> 3.25	15-30 sec

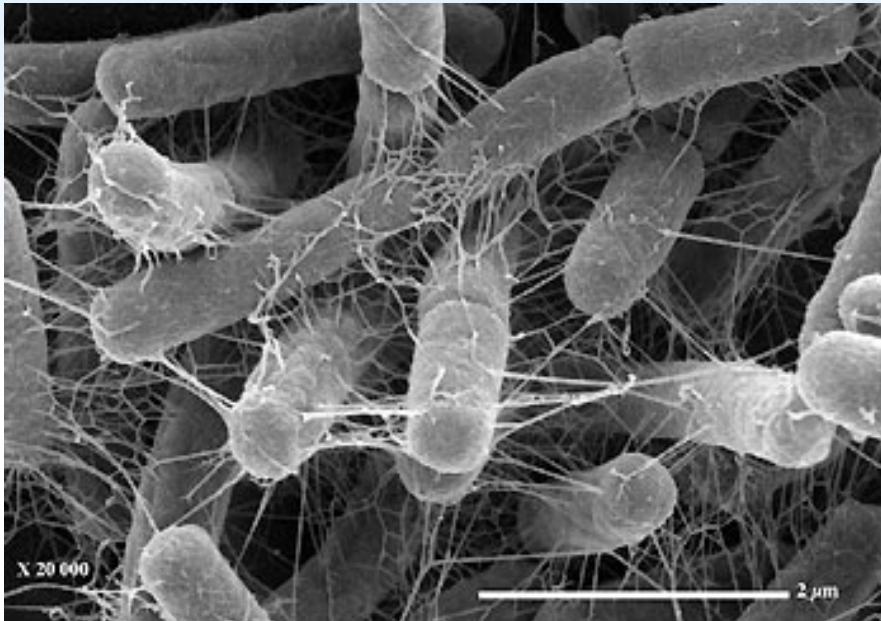
DWC Works Faster than Antibiotic Irrigations *in vitro*



Average Log reduction (20 sec exposure)

	Bacitracin (33 U/mL)	Dermacyn
<i>B atrophaeus</i> 2.55 X 10 ⁶	0	4
<i>S aureus</i> 8.65 X 10 ⁶	0	4
<i>P aeruginosa</i> 1.55 X 10 ⁷	0	5

DWC destroys biofilms



DWC destroys
Pseudomonas and
E coli biofilms
in vitro

Sauer K *et.al.*, New York State University, 2008

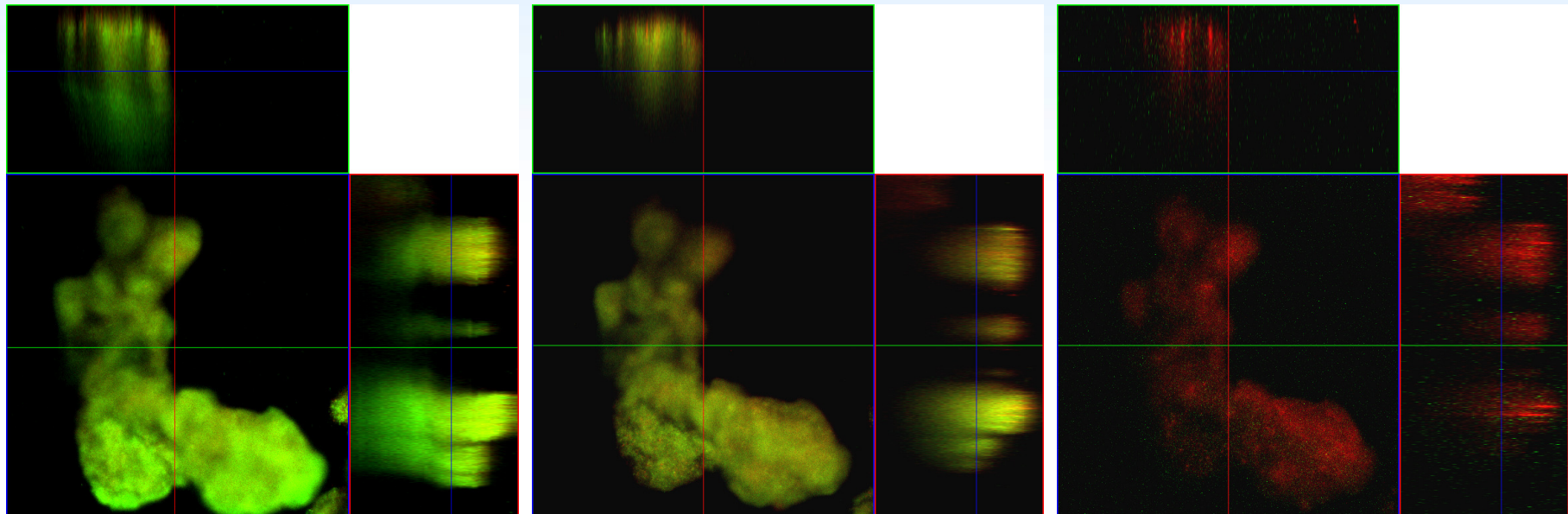
Microcyn® solutions destroy *Pseudomonas* biofilms



0-5 min

15-20 min

30-35 min



Anti-microbial Effect

A single mL of Microcyn is able to reduce 20X a high endotoxin load (Implications in burns, abdominal sepsis, etc.)

